***Native Americans:*** Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Core Lesson 3 NOTES SHEET***

**The Southwest**

* Includes present day \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Stretches across Utah, Colorado, Nevada, Texas, southern California, and northern Mexico.
* Includes parts of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Mainly low \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but in some places rises to high
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Very little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Most river water is from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from mountains



**People of the Land**

* Climate influenced the way they lived
* Used sticks, stones, and **adobe** to make houses
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** – A type of clay
* Built home on top of **mesas** to be protected from attack
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**: Small plateaus with steep sides and flat tops
* Many were farmers; had to find way to water crops due to dryness. Used **irrigation**
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**: Way of supplying water to crops with streams, ditches, pipes.
* Also planted corn deep in ground so roots would get moisture

**The Hopi**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Southwest Indian group
* Used irrigation to grow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and corn. **(staple** crop)
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**: Main crop used for food
* Grew enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to last a whole year!
* Used clay to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and containers to store food. Were one of the first

people to fire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was very important
* Meant to be caretakers of the land
* Included prayer and **cermonies** as way of keeping land healthy
	+ **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Special event where people gather to express important beliefs.
* The Hopi today:
	+ Follow many of their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Skilled at making pots, weavings, baskets, and silver jewelry.